

POISON FACT SHEET FOR ELEMENTARY AGE STUDENTS

WHAT IS A POISON?

A poison is something that makes you sick or hurts you if you eat, drink, touch or smell it.



Poisons can be **SOLID**. Solid poisons can be chunky and chewy like pills, batteries, plants, and berries.



Poisons can be **LIQUID**. Liquid poisons can be thick and creamy, or runny like water. They can be any color. Some liquid poisons are floor cleaners, antifreeze for the car, cough syrup (if you take too much), and lamp oil.



Poisons can be **SPRAYS**. They can be in a spray can or bottle. The spray can get in your eyes or in your lungs if you breathe it. Some spray poisons are furniture polish and bug spray.



Poisons can be **INVISIBLE**. You can't see, smell, or touch them. Invisible poisons can be found almost anywhere that something is burning. It can be mixed in with smoke or can come out of the back of a car or bus when the engine is running.

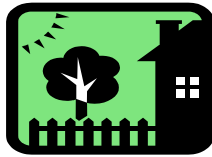
WHAT DOES A POISON LOOK LIKE?

You cannot always tell a poison just by looking! A poison can come in pretty colors. It can come in many shapes and sizes. A poison can smell good. It can also taste good. A poison can even look like something good to eat or drink.

HOW CAN YOU GET POISONED?

You can get poisoned by eating, drinking, touching, or smelling something that can make you sick or hurt you.

- Never put anything in your mouth if you are not sure if it is safe to eat. Ask a grown-up first!
- Some things, like medicine, can make you sick if you take the wrong kind, or if you take too much. Always ask a grown-up before you take any medicine.



WHERE ARE POISONS FOUND?

Poisons are everywhere

- They can be found in your garage, in your kitchen, in your bathroom, or in any room in your home. They can even be found in Grandma's purse!
- Poisons can be found outside, like some plants, berries and mushrooms.
- Some animals are poisonous, like certain snakes, spiders, or insects.



WHAT CAN YOU DO IF SOMEONE GETS POISONED?

If you think you got into a poison, tell a grown-up right away! They will call the Poison Center. The Poison Center will tell them how to help you.

1-800-222-1222

If you think your Mom or Dad, or your brother or sister, or even your friend got into a poison, YOU can call the Poison Center, too.

Tell a grown-up to make sure you have the number of the Poison Center on or near the telephones in your house. The number is also inside the front of your phone book. Ask them to show you where to find the number.

You can also call **9-1-1** or the emergency number in your city or town for help.

HOW CAN YOU STAY SAFE FROM POISON?



- ✓ If you don't know what something is, do not put it in your mouth. Always ask a grown-up first.
- ✓ Never take medicine unless a grown-up gives it to you.
- ✓ Some plants, berries, and mushrooms are poisonous. Always ask a grown-up before you put them in your mouth.
- ✓ Always let grown-ups use spray cans and bottles. You should not touch or play with them!
- ✓ Stay away from things used to clean your house, clothes or car.
- ✓ Do not touch snakes, spiders, or insects you find in your house or outside unless a grown-up tells you it is safe.

For more poison prevention and first aid information or to locate your local Poison Center, visit the American Association of Poison Control Centers website at: www.aapcc.org

This sheet is made available through the financial support of Health Resources and Services Administration Maternal Child Health Bureau. Reformatted January 2006.